

Tree Planting CP3/3A Conservation Reserve Program

Erosion Control | Water Quality Enhancement | Carbon Sequestration



Why Choose CRP? You Benefit Land, Water, and Wildlife

The Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) provides farmers and landowners with various enrollment opportunities to achieve many farming, ranching, and conservation goals. Whatever the challenge—soil conservation, water quality protection, or wildlife habitat enhancement—CRP is a proven land performance and management solution.

Why Tree Plantings?

Planting trees on former cropland can provide many soil, water, and wildlife benefits. Establishing trees on less productive land:

- Diversifies farm operations;
- Mitigates wind and water erosion;
- Provides habitat for wildlife species;
- Improves water quality; and
- Provides post-contract income from timber or wood fiber.

Softwood tree planting (CP3) is well-suited to upland sites, while hardwood tree planting (CP3A) is well-suited to bottomland and riparian areas. Both are offered in general sign-up, as well as in continuous sign-up under certain conditions.

For more information on CRP sign-up types, visit fsa.usda.gov.



Financial Benefits

CP3/3A participants receive:

- 10 years (CP3 and CP3A for HELI) or 14-15 years (well-head) protection only) (CP3A) of annual rental payments;
- 50% cost-share assistance for tree planting; and
- Under continuous sign-up, a signing incentive payment (SIP) and a practice incentive payment (PIP).

Additional incentives may be available in your state under the Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP).

Eligible Land

- Planted or considered planted at least 4 out of 6 years between 2012 and 2017;
- Capable of being planted to an agricultural commodity; and
- Compliant with USDA's highly erodible land and wetland provisions.



For More Information

This fact sheet is provided for informational purposes only; other details or restrictions may apply.

For more information about FSA and its programs, visit fsa.usda.gov or contact your local USDA Service Center.

Find your local USDA Service Center at farmers.gov/service-center-locator.



Practice Requirements

- Prepare the site for growth of selected species;
- Establish and maintain permanent vegetative cover;
- Apply nutrients as needed to ensure growth; and
- Control noxious weeds and other undesirable plants, insects, and pests.

Owner/Operator Eligibility

Participant must:

- Have owned or operated the land for at least 12 months prior to program sign-up;
- Be in control of the land for the length of the contract; and
- Meet USDA payment eligibility provisions.

FSA will ultimately determine participant and land eligibility.

Obligations

Participant will:

- Not harvest or graze the practice area except under certain approved conditions;
- Work with USDA-approved conservationist to develop a conservation plan;
- Perform periodic management activities according to the conservation plan; and
- Complete practice establishment within 12 months of the effective date of the contract.

Proven Conservation Benefits

- In prime habitat, a 4% increase in CRP vegetation is associated with a 22% increase in pheasant counts;
- CRP reduced nutrient losses in FY 2020 by an estimated 400 million pounds of nitrogen and 78 million pounds of phosphorus; and
- In 2020, CRP lowered greenhouse gas emissions by the equivalent of 30 million metric tons of CO₂—the same benefit as taking nearly 6 million cars off the road.

